# Women's Health in Your 40s



Now is the time to turn your awareness of good health into ACTION. Check out the healthy guidelines below. Then work with your doctor or healthcare provider to personalize the timing of each test to meet your specific health care needs.

#### **GENERAL HEALTH**

- **Full checkup** including weight and height
- Exercise habits discuss at your annual exam
- Sleep habits discuss at your annual exam or anytime you have concerns
- Tobacco habits discuss with your doctor or healthcare provider
- Thyroid (TSH) test discuss with your doctor or healthcare provider
- HIV screening get this test if you are at risk for HIV infection (have had unprotected sex, sexually transmitted disease, or used drugs with needles)
- Hepatitis C screening one time at any age

#### **HEART HEALTH**

- Blood pressure test yearly
- Cholesterol panel total, LDL, HDL and triglycerides; discuss with your doctor or healthcare provider

#### **BONE HEALTH**

Bone density screening — discuss risk factors for low bone density with your doctor to determine recommended screening

## DIABETES

Blood glucose or A1c test – get screened if you have sustained blood pressure above 130/80, take medicine for high blood pressure or high cholesterol, or are at risk for developing diabetes

### **BREAST HEALTH**

- Breast self-exam become familiar with your breasts so you can identify any changes and discuss with your doctor or healthcare provider
- Mammogram every 1-2 years; official recommendations vary; discuss the schedule that is right for you with your doctor or healthcare provider

#### **REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH**

Pap test — at least every 3–5 years based on high risk HPV testing

Sources: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Office on Women's Health, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Sexually transmitted infection (STI) tests – both partners should get tested for STIs, including HIV, before initiating sexual intercourse; get a chlamydia test yearly if you have new or multiple partners

#### MENTAL HEALTH SCREENING

Discuss with your doctor or healthcare provider

#### **COLORECTAL HEALTH**

Colonoscopy, fecal occult blood test, flexible sigmoidoscopy — starting at age 45, get screened for colorectal cancer; talk to your doctor or healthcare provider about which screening test is best for you and how often you need it

#### EYE AND EAR HEALTH

- Comprehensive eye exam obtain baseline exam and then follow up based on recommendations from your doctor
- Hearing test discuss with your doctor or healthcare provider if having any concerns

### SKIN HEALTH

Skin exam — monitor your skin regularly for any changes and discuss with your doctor or healthcare provider as part of your routine full checkup

#### ORAL HEALTH

Dental cleaning and exam — every 6-12 months

### **IMMUNIZATIONS**

- COVID-19 vaccine initial series and boosters
- □ Influenza vaccine yearly
- **Tetanus vaccine** every 10 years
- Human papillomavirus (HPV) vaccine up to age 45; if your vaccine series is incomplete, discuss with your doctor or healthcare provider

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